## October 25, 2019 AST 1078 topics

- Darwin 1859: natural selection continued
  - artificial selection: breeding of plants and animals
  - timescales
  - molecular basis
- Chemical bonds single, double, triple
- Carbon-based? What do you mean carbon-based?
- Non-carbon based life?
- Aminoacids
  - amino group (-H<sub>2</sub>N) and carboxyl group (-COOH)
- Chirality (handedness)
- The legos of life
  - carbohydrates
  - lipids
  - proteins
  - nucleic acids
- Classification by appearance
  - flora, fauna
  - flora, fauna, protista, monera, fungi
  - prokaryotes, eukaryotes